NEW-YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 16.

Hungary and the Despots.

The fact that the whole power of Despotism in palafally interesting. No one supposes that Hun- Ministry. and Southern Europe. It is as the vanguard of but it was not begun for that object standards from the battle-fields on which he valid act, founded on a specific

ments of the causes of this struggle. The Czar's crees his deposition. manifesto speaks of the Hungarian leaders as 4. Hungary has made no war, resisted no legal "audacious and evil-intentioned men," and his authority, but been most periidiously warred upon, and official journal talks of the Hungarian movement with the palpable intent of reducing her people to as in good part Polish, and as menaring the tran- abject vassalage and slavery. quillity and subserviency of Russian Poland .- | were fighting the battles of Austria in Italy-There is doubtless some truth in this last plen, for when Lombardy had just been recovered and the spectacle of a People struggling for their Sardinia driven to sue for an ignomicious peace rights is contagious, and the Poles never can, by their valor-powerful armed bands were secretnever will be reconciled to the gigantic crime by organized and incited to invade and attack her which blotted their Nation from the map of En- by the Austrian Court. These bands marched rope. The authors of that unparalleled iniquity through her territory, plundering and ravaging, main, face to face with the inheritors of the fruits Court; and this was but one among a bundred of the crime. Between these, until restitution outrages driving the Hungarians to this single shall be freely made or valiantly enforced, there alternative-resistance to Austria or atter renuncan be no amity, no true peace-at best only the ciation not only of Liberty but of all rights what sallen acquiescence of the slave who feels that ever. Their choice and its consequences thus far his chains are too heavy to be broken by any pos- are known to the world. sible effort on his part, and that nothing remains for him but to nurse his smothered hatred and appeals to the God of Battles against Freedom bide his time. - But sarely it can be no just cause of quarrel with Hungary that the sovereigns of Russia, Austria and Prussia fear the punishment Hungary accountable for that ?

put, that the Hungarian resistance to Austria is a part of what the despots term ' the subversive 'that is, the Republican-movement throughout all mainly Agricultural or Pastoral nations, are essentially conservative-averse to change, distrustful of novelty, and fond of the old ways. Circumstances have probably linked their fate with a system of partial Association in Labor, to cones of their resistance with the Revolution in France and the struggles in Germany and Italy, is purely accidental so far as they are concorned. So far from theirs being a part of the cess of the Reaction in Italy, when Charles Albort was driven out of Lombardy and into a shameful peace, that brought on the present by causing the Austrian monarch to break his solemn engagements and enter upon a course which left the Hungarians no choice but tached

Independence or the most humiliating Slavery. Let us repeat, what is too generally misunderstood, that Hungary was never in any sense a Would there were me viace, department or dependency of Austria. but a much older and originally far more powerful nation, governed by a Diet and a limited King. by the Diet and sworn to obey the Constitution. After long sustaining a desperate contest against the whole weight of the Ottoman Empire when in its vigorous prime, the Hungarians sustained a tremendous defeat in 1526 on the fata! Mohacz, where their last King of the Siavonic blood was slain with the flower of the nobility and army. The Diet chose, for that King's anccessor, in strict accordance with the National Constitution, his brother-in-law Feedinand of Austria, brother of the great Emperor Charles V. of Germany, who ceded to him the was first raised to rank among the leading powers ed to the Hungarian capital to be crowned King of Hungary, and have there taken a solemn oath to observe and uphold the Hungarian Consti Ministry as well as its Diet, and all taxes and levies of men within the Kingdom have been enacted through and by its Diet. No decree of the Emperor-King could have any legal validity in Hangary until countersigned by a responsible Hungarian Minister. And though, after the suppression of the formidable rebellion headed by Tekeli, and the last deliverance of Vienna from her Turkish besiegers, the Diet decreed that the monarchy should be hereditary in the House of Hapsburg instead of elective as hitherto, yet no farther change was made or binted in the Hungarian Constitution, but every successor to the throne was required to rapair to and be crowned at Presburg, and there expressly swear to govern accord Never was there a compact between a ruler and the ruled in which the pretext of Divine Right or unlimited power on the part of the former was

more expressly and unanswerably confuted. her chosen sovereigns, and has made immense sacrifices in their behalf, the history of three centuries vividly attests. Maria Theresa owed the preservation of her crown to their valor and their devotion. Francis 11 repeatedly driven from his capital by the conquering armies of Napoleon drew still oftener on Hungary for the most lavish supplies of men and money, and his drafts were daily honored, though the quarrel was in no degree Hangarian, and she Austrian had very frequently provoked the chastisement be received. And even when rebellions, more or less formidable, anciently broke out in Hungary, they had unformly one cause-Religious Persecutionand that in flagrant violation of the monarch s solemn coronation oath. Hungary was originally very evenly divided between Catholics and Protestants, but the Magyar or dominant voice was mainly Protestant. Religious equality and freedom was one of the express stipulations of the compact between the Nation and its elected chief, yet the oath was bardly sworn before it was systematically violated. For more than two centuries, with rare and transient exceptions, the most unscrapulous and unjustifiable means have been employed by the Austrian Cart for the subversion of the Protestant faith in Hungary. Had this perfidy been impelled by Religious bigotry, it might seem less execrable, but the conduct of that same Court in other matters has abundantly proved that it was in truth but a trick of State-a ramification of the unsleeping conspiracy of the Austrian Court to annihilate the independence of Hangary, subvert her Constitution, and render her as abject a province of the Empire as Bohepois or the linie is, or as Posen is of Prussia.

We shall speake more fully of recent events affecting the relation of Hungary to Austria in future article. We close this by again asking that these leading facts be remembered

1. Hungary has in no sense recoiled against Austria. She was never a dependency of that Europe is now being concent rated and hurled country, but an independent and every way equal upon Huogary, with the purpose of crushing her nation, which chose to be presided over by the independence and destroying her very existence, same Executive, but to be governed by her own renders everything connected with her struggle Constitution, Laws. Diet (or Legislature,) and

gary is thus attacked for herself alone. Essential 2. This is no insurrection or war of classes. Nobles her subjection may, be to the restoration of peasants, tradesmen, magistrates, army, are all Austria to the rank she has unworthily held engaged in the struggle, not for the subversion among the leading powers of Europe, it is not for but the maintenance of time-honored institutions. Austria's sake merely that the Scythian hordes of Doubtless extensive modifications of their Political the Czar are once more precipitated on 'Central system will result from this struggle if victorious,

the mustering host of Freedom and Reform that 3. The solemn act of the Hungarian Nation, for Ecclosistical Course and the Irish Registration Bills Hungary is hated and assailed by other despots mally deposing their Austrian Executive and de- The Oat than him who claims to be her sovereign. It is with claring that the House of Hapsburg has for ever he seat for the City of London, is not certain of being can the palpable intent of advancing his victorious forfeited the throne of Hungary, is a legal and confidently expects her easy subjection to the and perfidies perpetrated by the Austrian rule let that he will, in all probability be caused from the confidence of Constitutional Franchism which any changes in the province must are provinced from the confidence of Constitutional Franchism and Constitution overthrow of Constitutional Freedom throughout which any chancery is the universe must prothe Continent that the Autocrat is now pouring nounce sufficient to work a forfeiture. Honthe whole might of his vast Empire on heroic gary deposes the Austrian monarchs as formally ers Hungary. And it is because we wish the world and legally as she called them to her throne. The to realize more vividly than now the essential de- act of deposition is a precise counterpart of our tion to the right and wrong of the Hungarian colonists of and offshoots from Great Britain, while Hungary is an older and originally more powerful Whoever has read carefully the news of the nation than Austria, and never dependent upon many reward last year must have remarked the brevity and her. The same power in the Hungarian State vagueness of the Austrian official and other state | which called an Austrian to her throne now de-

-Such is the controversy in which Despot am

brings the melancholy intelligence of the death at of their immediate ancestors' crimes perpetrated | Paris of Lord Wallscount, of Ardfry Castle, on unoffending, distracted Poland. How is Oranmore, Ireland. Lord W. was a man totally It may be true in words but it is false in the voted to the improvement of the social condition impression it conveys and the use to which it is of his fellow beings, without regard to class or his tenantry of some of the ideas which he had gathered from studying the works of that eminent thinker. His plan was gradually, by means general Resolutionary movement, it was the suc- premiums for the encouragement of thrift and

at of order, and the Western fails to

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.

Turks, yet there was not then and has not been | honor. At 5 P. M. the procession, composed of Volun-

FHILADELPHIA, Pridsy, June 15-P.M.

The Southern Train from Washington for Balti more ran off the track last evening causing a delay of everal hours. The engine and a number of cars wer materially damaged, but fortunately no lives were lost.

Receipts within the past 24 hours.-Flour, 1,000 bble; WHEAT, 13,000 bush; Cons. 33,000 bush. In Figure there is no change to notice, and the sales are but moderate. For Witker the demand is fair, with sales of 10,000 hush at 800 for Ohio. In Coans the sales are 12,300 bush at 400. Farmers continue to have an upward tendency, and we quote Flour 580. WILLET ITC, and Coan ISc.

FLOUR, 5,000 bbls.; Conn. 16,300 bushels. FLOURIS without change and the sales are moderate. For Ca ax the inquiry is good, and the rates add up 17,000 bushels yellow at 60; conts. Oars are 35 cents, with

No Cholera. Albany, Friday, June 15-7 P.M.

No farther cases of Cholera are reported.

Later from Jeremie-Local Drouth and Scarcity of Food. Boston, Friday, June 15.

The schr. Kokeno, from Jeremie, May 23, reports a severe drouth prevailing there for several There was great scarcity of food, and the inhabitants

A number of the deserters from the President's army in the late battle bad been sent to the capital for punishment. The country generally was in a wretched

Wreck of the Bark Mary Elizabeth-Late from Venezuela-Cholera in Boston &c. Boston, Friday, June 15-10; P.M.

brig A. G. Washburn, from Rio Hache, May El, report Livermool for Santa Martha, has been brought in there. May 14. Her cargo consisted of 3,000 balms dry goods and 22 tons of powder, valued at £55,000 sterling. As sistance was sent to the bank on the 20d inst. Captain

era as happening in this city to day.

Steamship Washington.

The brig Athens, arrived here to-day, reports signalizing, May 27, lat. 43, lon. 408, the steamship Washington, from New York, bound to Southampton. PRIVATE ADVICES TO THE TRIBUNE.

TELEGRAPHIC AND EXPRESS NEWS From our Liverpool Agent. TO THE HOUR OF SAILING, By Electric Telegraph,

ENGLAND.

Designs of the Ministry-Parliamentary Prospects.

Railway Kings Manifesto. The letter purporting to be addressed by Mr. Geo. Hud-son to the shareholders of the Eastern Counties Railway

Austrian Ambassador Arrived.

tarince than on any preceding day of this

Brazil Packet.

RUNGARY AND AUSTRIA. Buda Taken.

ken up a position in Rimini and will dispute wit

is intervention was by request of the Grand Duke

It is said that the service in which they are engaged is extremely distanteful to the French troops, and that deserand haired prevails between them.

Our dates from Madrid are to May 2s. Their contents are salisfactory. It is believed that the project of the tariff bill be discussed very soon. M. de Golling, third The 5 Per Cents were done at 254

Russian Rumors.

s much apprehension, is to be furthwith reduced.

MARKETS.

London Money and Share Market.

Saverar, June 2-9 P.M.

The Money market has farther imposed the market man. These a
Cont. Cone in for Money et a., 10 June, Common the American
See School of the See and the See See and See a Liverpool Cotton Market ... June 2.

Liverpool Corn Market ... Jest 7 .

Manchester Corn Market.

Glasgow Markets.

Shipping Intelligence.

THE NEWS FROM THE OLD WORLD, BY THE STEAMER CAMBRIA,

FOR THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE The Consrd Steamer Cambria arrived at her tock in Jersey City at about 7 o'clock last evening. We lay before our readers the usual full details her news arranged from the foreign exchanges of

CAREFULLY PREPARED, CONDENSED AND ARRANGED

ENGLAND In the British Parliament

has been done. The Aster Place Riot and the British Press. The English journals are largely occupied wit ne Astor-place tragedy. The Times makes it the

theme of a long article, on which the Daily New

FRANCE.

enday, the 28th uit, being the day appointed for ting of the new Assembly, a considerable number

Manifesto of the Moderate Republicans.

adence between MM. Mazzini and Lexiep

e rights and bound by manufacture, our deCongnished consideration.

IHE TRIUMVIRATE

AND MARKING

THE GERMAN EMPIRE.

The Insurrection in Baden

Things in Prussin.

AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY.

Taking of Baden.

The first storming party advanced to the assault at her the might of the 17th. The insurgents succeeded in ching the ramparts in several places but were repailed, the great loss to a 500 being sined. The second assault is great loss to a 500 being sined. The second assault is great loss to a 500 being sined.

the whole of the said corps was oblighed to contention as factor. In we respect posts a factor. In we respect posts a factor. For we respect posts of a factor in a communication of a fair in the content who is a factor in the content who is a fair in the content who is a fair in the content who is a fair in the content in the content